



## Recruiting Cleantech Recyclers to Colorado

---

Summit for Recycling – Steamboat Springs, Colorado – May 23, 2023

## SESSION OVERVIEW (10:45am – 12:15pm)

Welcome	10:45 – 10:50
Importance of Circular Economies	10:50 – 10:54
Introduction of Cleantech Recycling Panelists	10:54 – 10:57
Panel Presentations:	10:57 – 11:45
<input type="checkbox"/> <i>The Problem: Explanation of waste stream &amp; recycling potential now &amp; in future</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> <i>What's involved? Explain the recycling process of your material stream</i>	
Panelist Discussion	11:45 – 11:55
<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Challenges of establishing a recycling operation in Colorado</i>	
Q & A	11:55 - 12:15

# IMPORTANCE OF CIRCULAR ECONOMIES IN THE RENEWABLE ENERGY TRANSITION

- ☐ Mitigating climate change
- ☐ Preserving natural resources
- ☐ Innovating for sustainable growth
- ☐ Proactively addressing future needs



Image credit: Inter-American Development Bank



# PANEL OF CLEANTECH RECYCLERS

---



**Jeremy Norris**  
Wind Power Solutions LLC  
Wind turbine blade recycling



**Aaron Palumbo**  
REQYRD  
EV battery recycling



**Kate Collardson**  
SolarRecycle.org  
Solar panel recycling

## CIRCULAR ECONOMY



## PANELIST PRESENTATIONS

The Problem:

- ☐ Explanation of waste stream & recycling potential now & in future
- ☐ What's involved? Explain the recycling process of your material stream

Image credit: Inter-American Development Bank



# WIND ENERGY

▪ *End-Of-Life Explained & A Path Forward*



Jeremy R. Norris  
CEO/President

05/2023



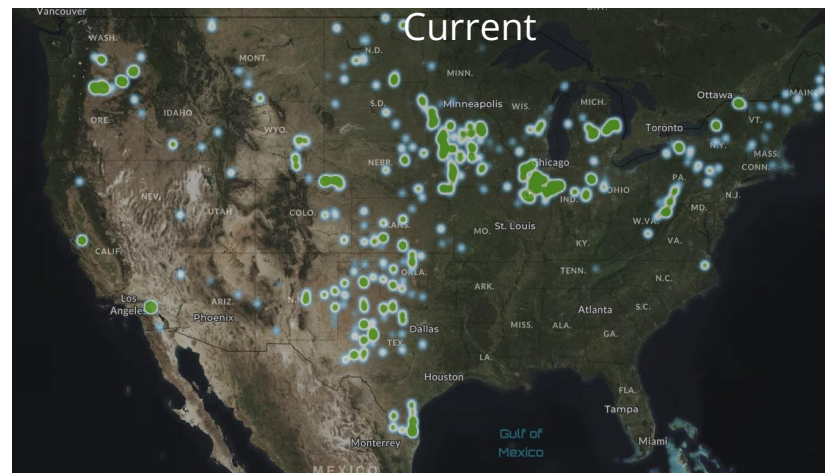
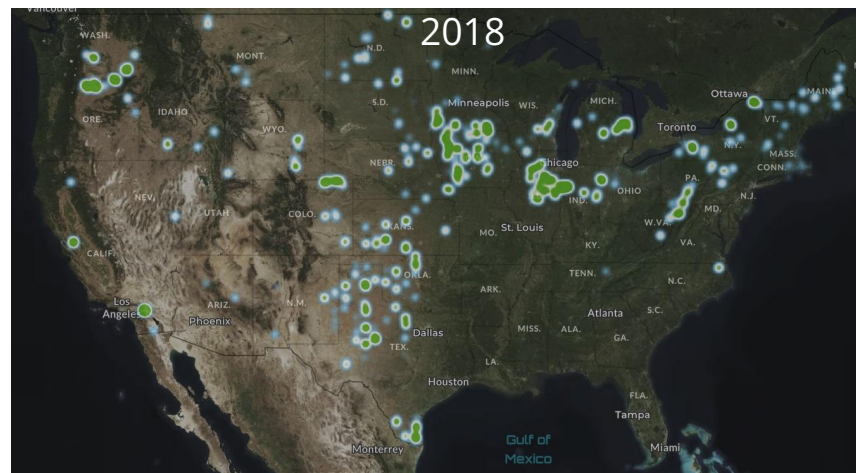
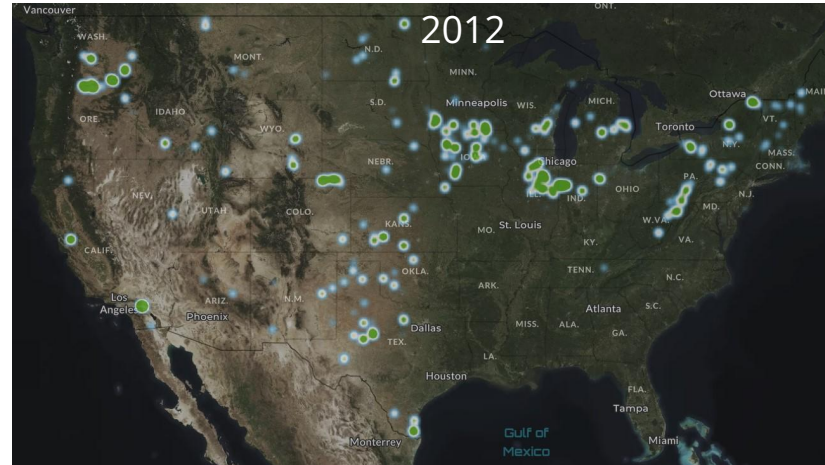
## Jeremy R. Norris

---

CEO/President of Wind Power Solutions

A company focused on providing environmental solutions for Wind Turbine Blade Recycling that are cost-efficient, ESG driven, and scalable.

# Wind Energy Deployment at Scale



## WIND TURBINE BLADES BY THE NUMBERS

**~6%**

Percentage of the world's electricity generated by wind energy in 2020

**>110 m**

Length of today's longest wind turbine blades

**10,000–20,000**

Number of wind turbine blades to be retired in the US annually from 2030 to 2040

**43 million metric tons**

Cumulative mass of all blades to be decommissioned by 2050

Sources: International Energy Agency; Siemens Gamesa Renewable Energy; *Waste Manage.* 2017, DOI: 10.1016/j.wasman.2017.02.007; *Resour., Conserv. Recycl.* 2021, DOI: 10.1016/j.resconrec.2021.105439.

# *Repowering & Decommissioning Wind Farms*

When a wind farm has reached its End-of-Life (typically 20-25 years), owners will then decide whether to upgrade full or partial Wind Turbines to increase output, or to decommission site entirely. Either way, waste will be produced in the process. According to U.S. Wind Turbine Database there are approximately 218,700 blades in our 138-Gigawatt U.S. fleet.

## Typical Repowering Project includes:

- Removal of blades and replace with new longer blades. (Partial)
- Removal of nacelle, hub, and blades and replace with new OEM equipment. (Partial)
- Replacement of all existing infrastructure with new and larger Wind Turbine Generators. (Full)

## Typical Decommissioning Project includes:

- Removal of all underground collection systems, substations, Wind Turbine Generator components, concrete foundations, and ancillary support equipment.

# What are the waste streams produced from Repowering and Decommissioning?

## FIBERGLASS

Fiberglass material from blades, nacelle, and hub. These materials typically make up 12-16% of total mass.



## METAL

Turbine tower sections and frame work are predominately made of steel and cast iron. These materials typically make up 66-79% of total mass.



## E-WASTE

Various mineral oils used to keep gearbox, hydraulics, and major components running.



# DISPOSAL STRATEGIES FOR FIBERGLASS BLADES

# CEMENT CO-PROCESSING

The glass fibers are recycled as a component of cement mixes. The polymer matrix is burned as fuel for the process ,which reduces the carbon footprint of cement production.

## Pros:

Simple supply chain & scalability

## Cons:

Singular use due to damaged fibers.



Sources: Accelerating Wind Turbine Blade Circularity, May 2020

## MECHANICAL GRINDING

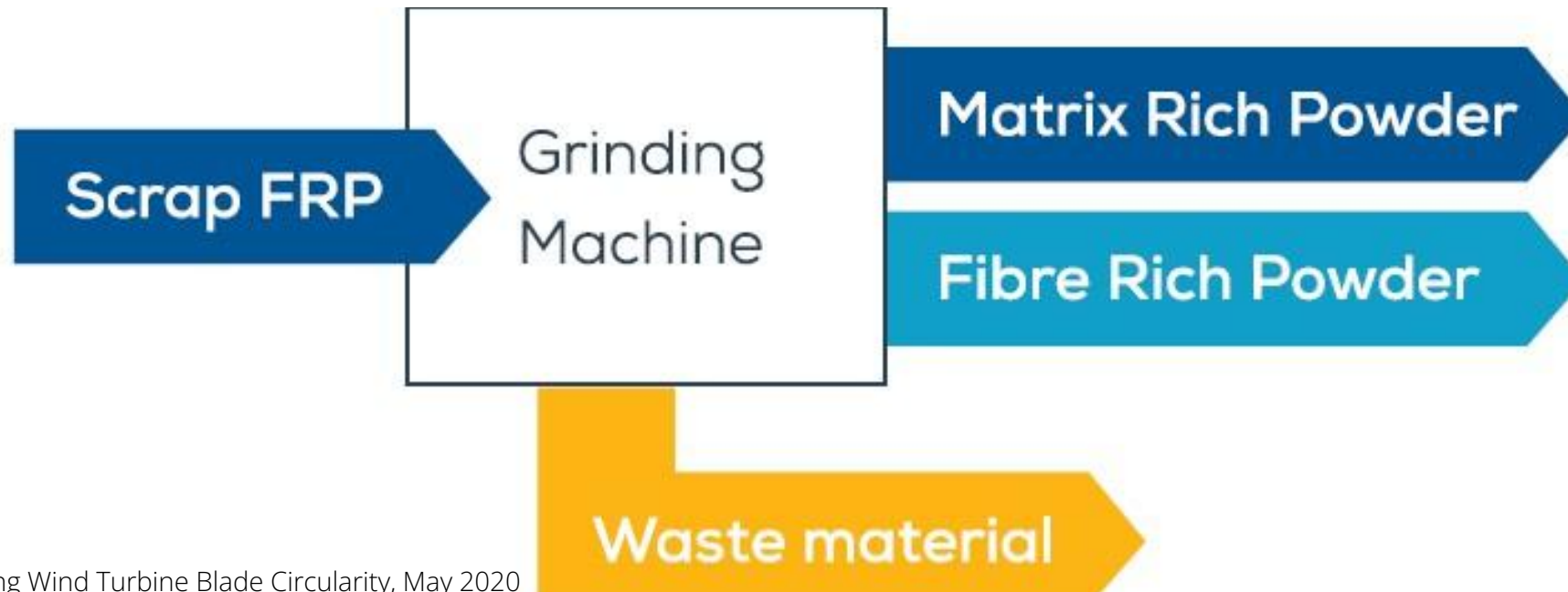
The glass fibers are processed into fine powders to be used in reinforcement, concrete, and filler applications.

### Pros:

Low cost and energy requirement.

### Cons:

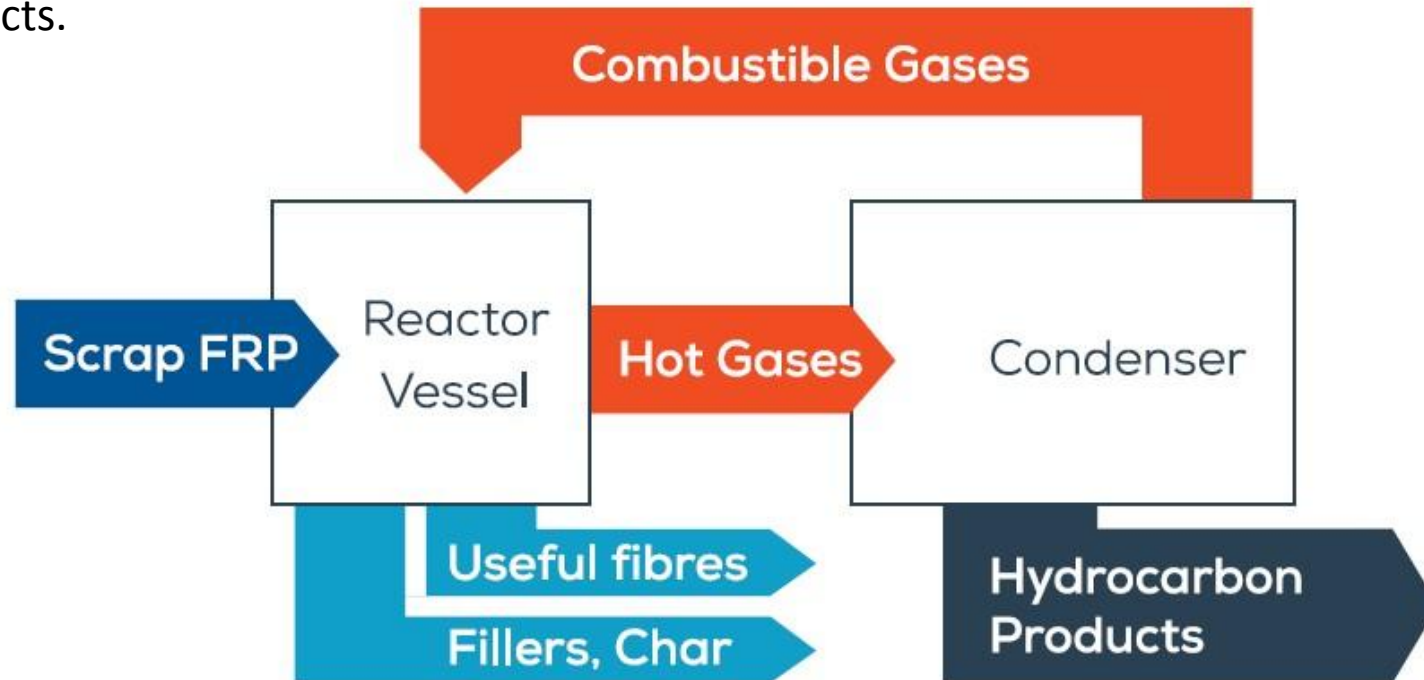
Deterioration of mechanical properties.



Sources: Accelerating Wind Turbine Blade Circularity, May 2020

# PYROLYSIS

Thermal recycling process in which a reactor breaks down glass fiber materials into ash and hydrocarbon products.



## Pros:

Lower damage to fiber and used at scale

## Cons:

High Investment and OPEX costs.

Sources: Accelerating Wind Turbine Blade Circularity, May 2020

# SOLVOLYSIS

Chemical treatment where solvents (water, alcohol and/or acid) are used to break the matrix bonds at a specific temperature and pressure. Solvolysis offers many possibilities due to a wide range of solvent, temperature and pressure options.



## Pros:

Lower degradation of fibers

## Cons:

High investment and OPEX cost

Sources: Accelerating Wind Turbine Blade Circularity, May 2020

# THANK YOU

# REQYRD

TECHNOLOGIES  
& MATERIALS

Aaron Palumbo

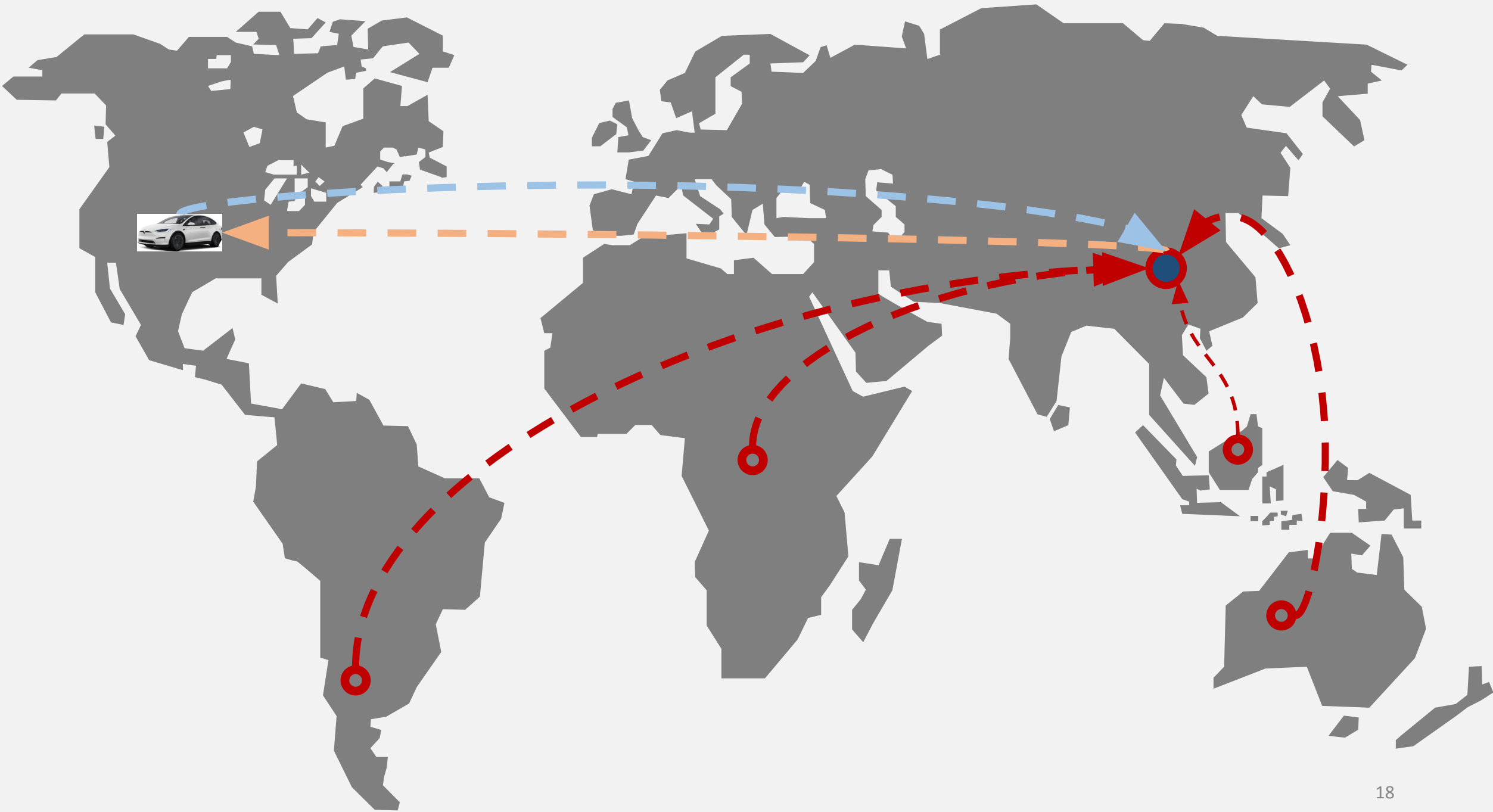
[www.reqyrd.com](http://www.reqyrd.com)  
[aaron@reqyrd.com](mailto:aaron@reqyrd.com)  
970-692-3384

recovery of critical materials for batteries,  
catalysts, and superalloys

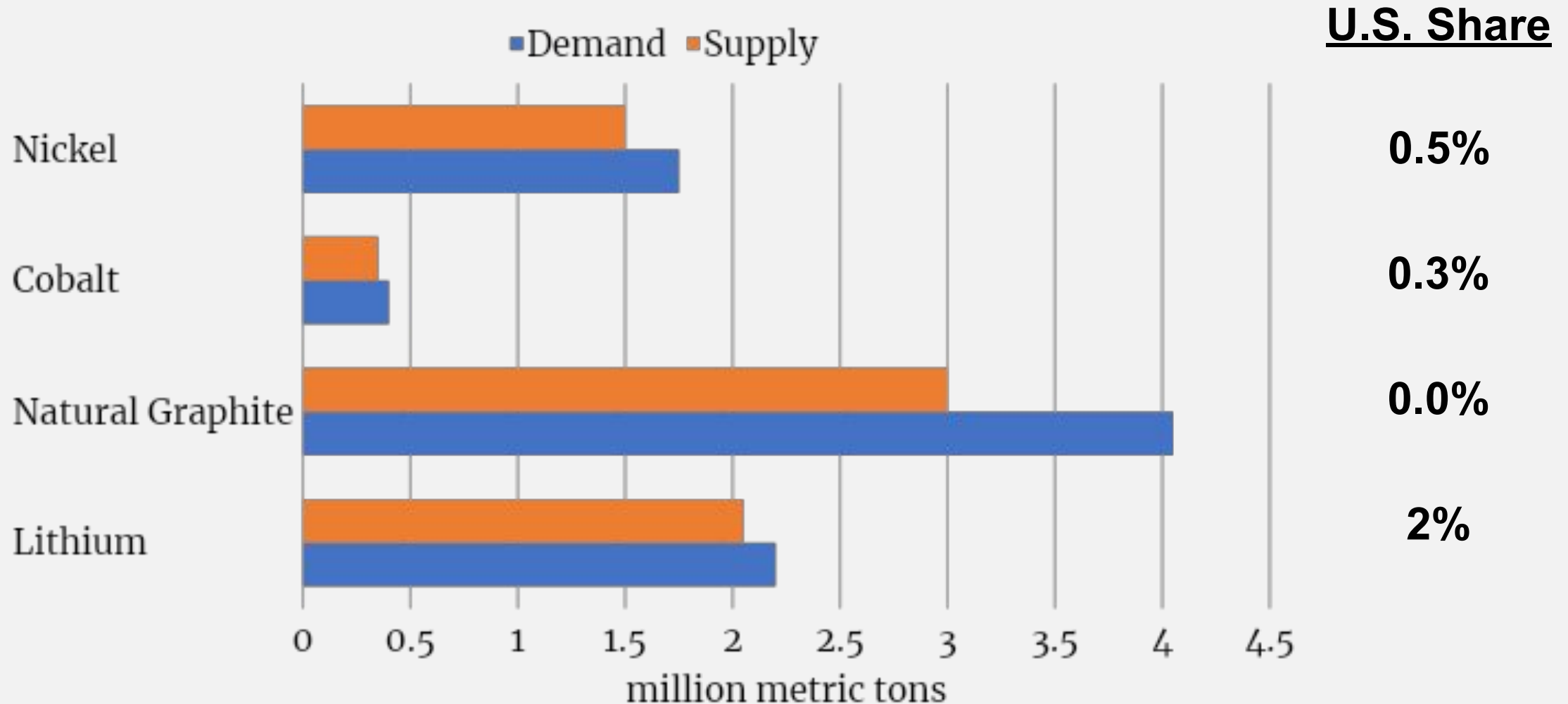


**COLORADO**  
Office of Economic Development  
& International Trade





# with little to no domestic production



**LIB recycling is  
expected to grow  
annually at 21%**

**\$5B** in 2022

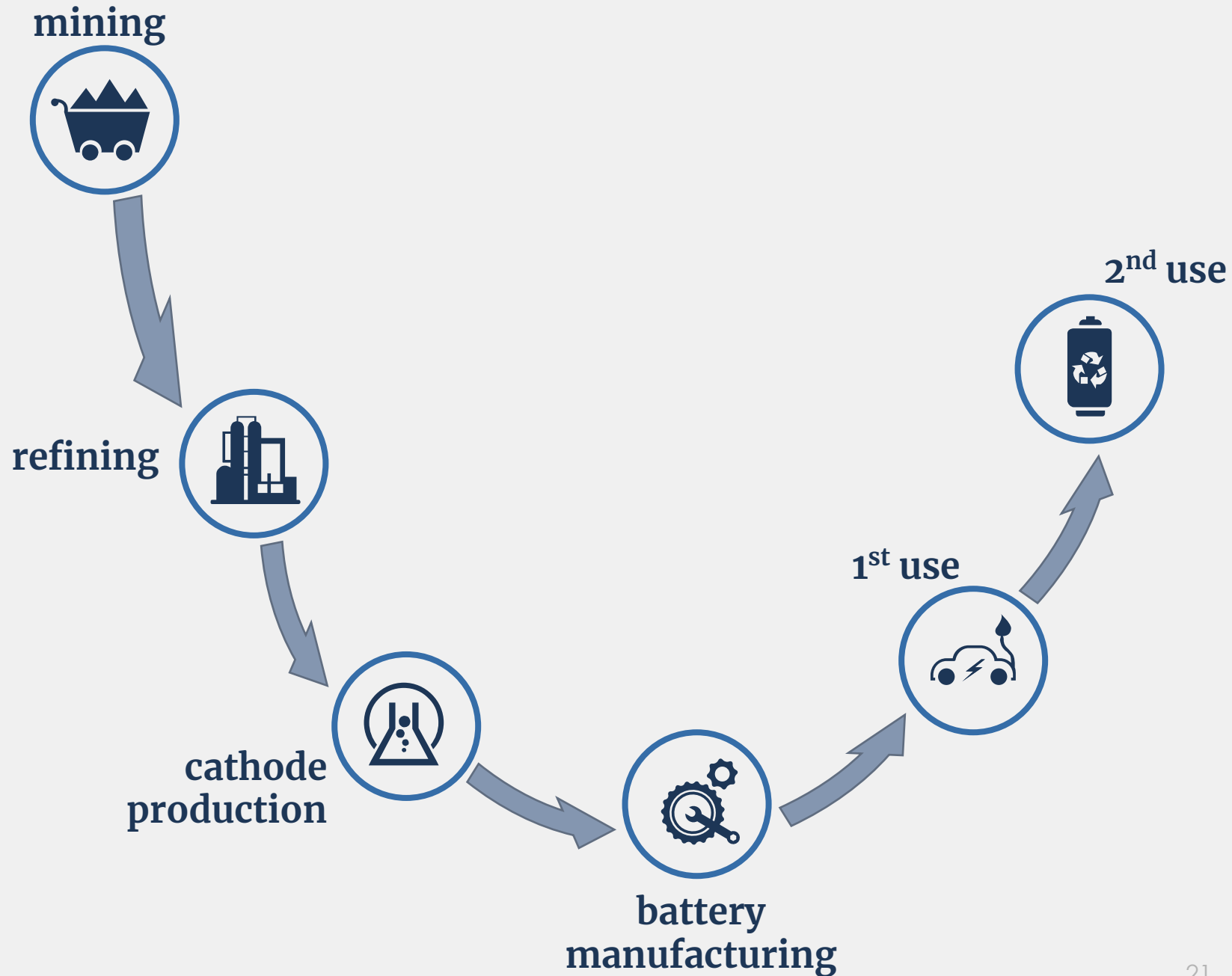
to

**\$24B** by 2030



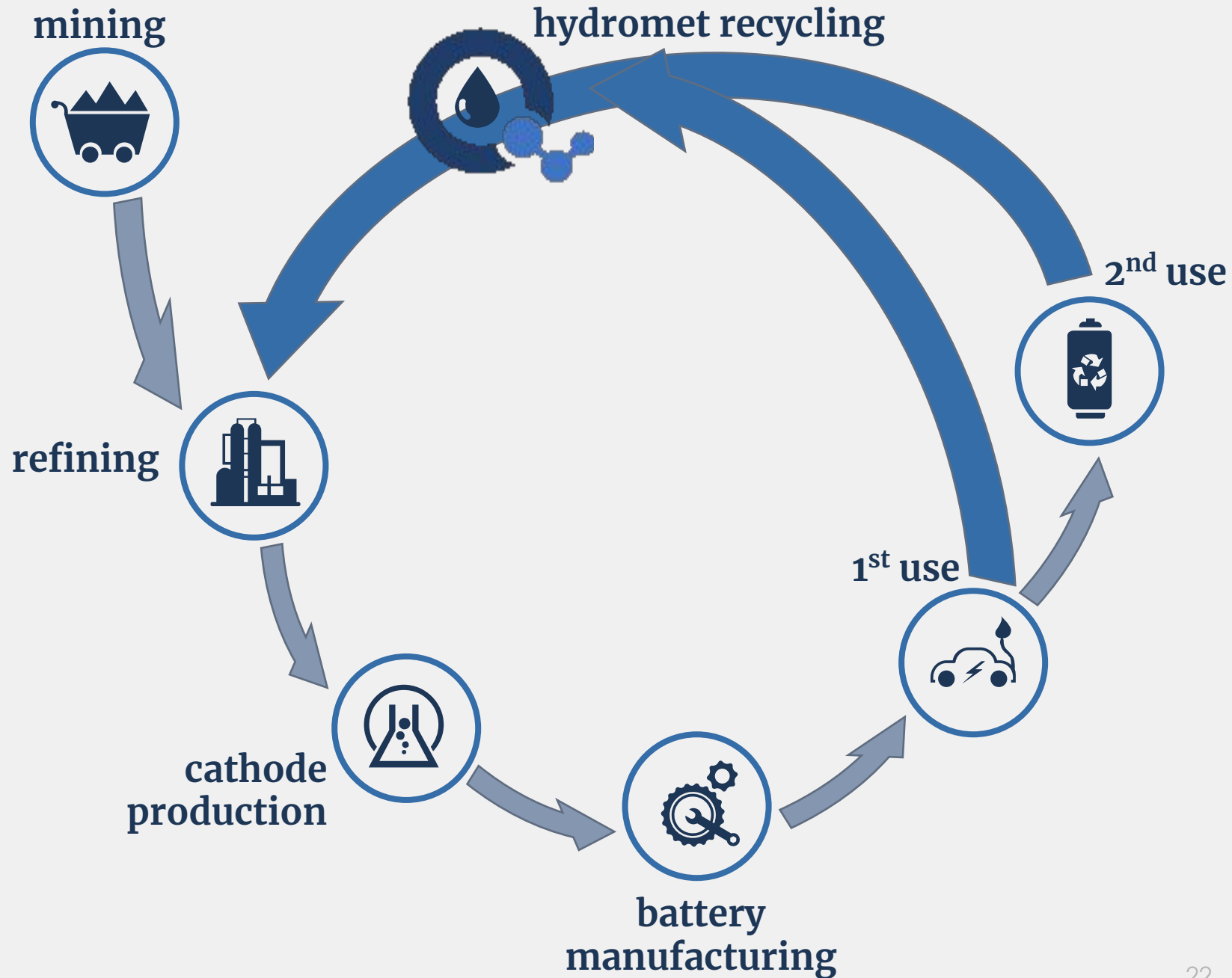
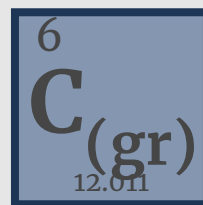
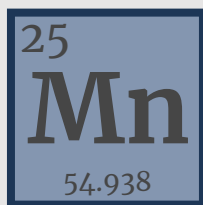
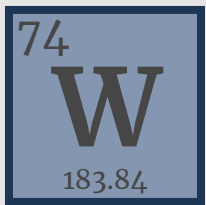
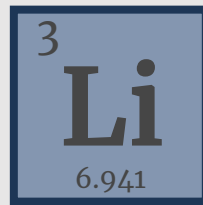
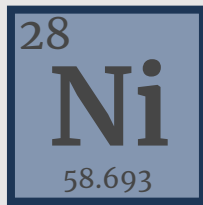
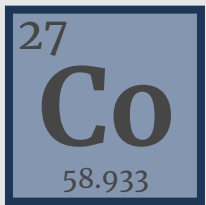
# what we do

technology development and scale-up for **hydrometallurgical** recovery of critical materials to support battery, superalloy, and catalyst markets

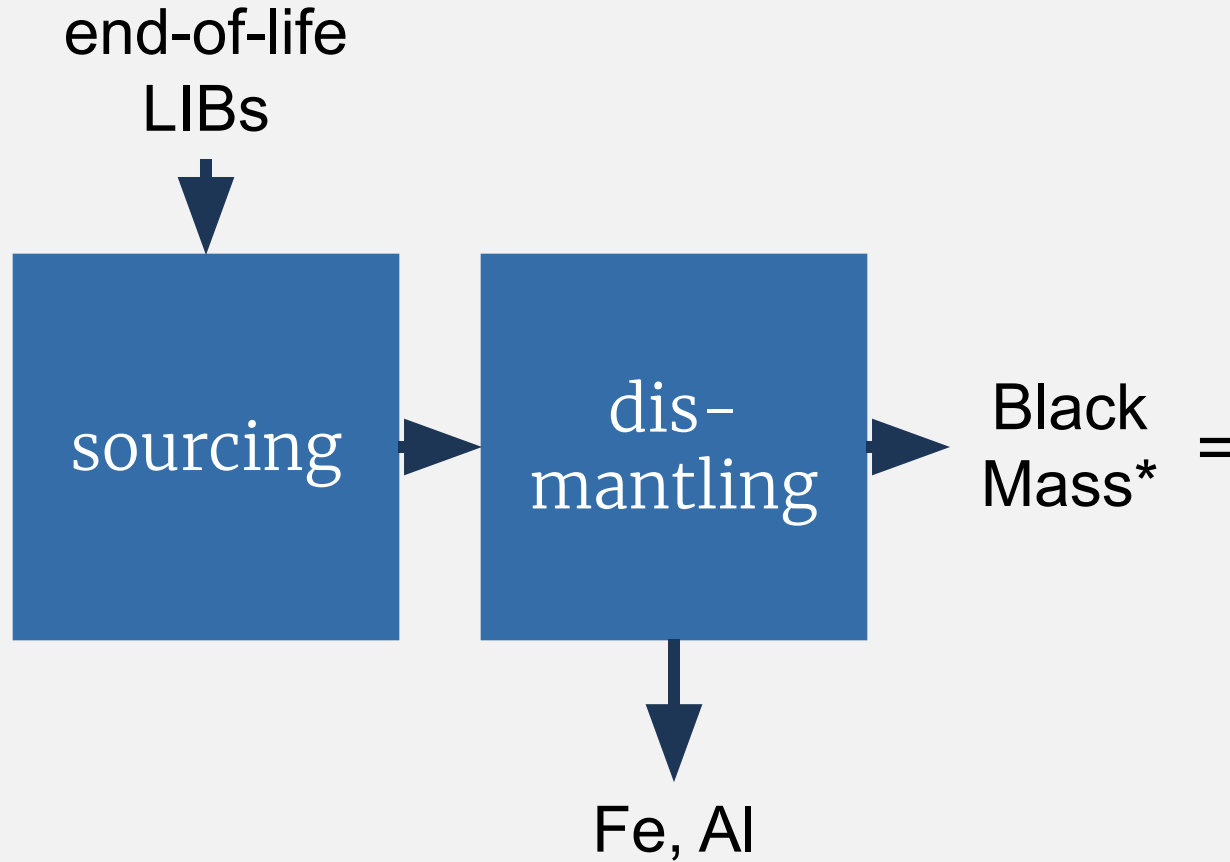


# what we do

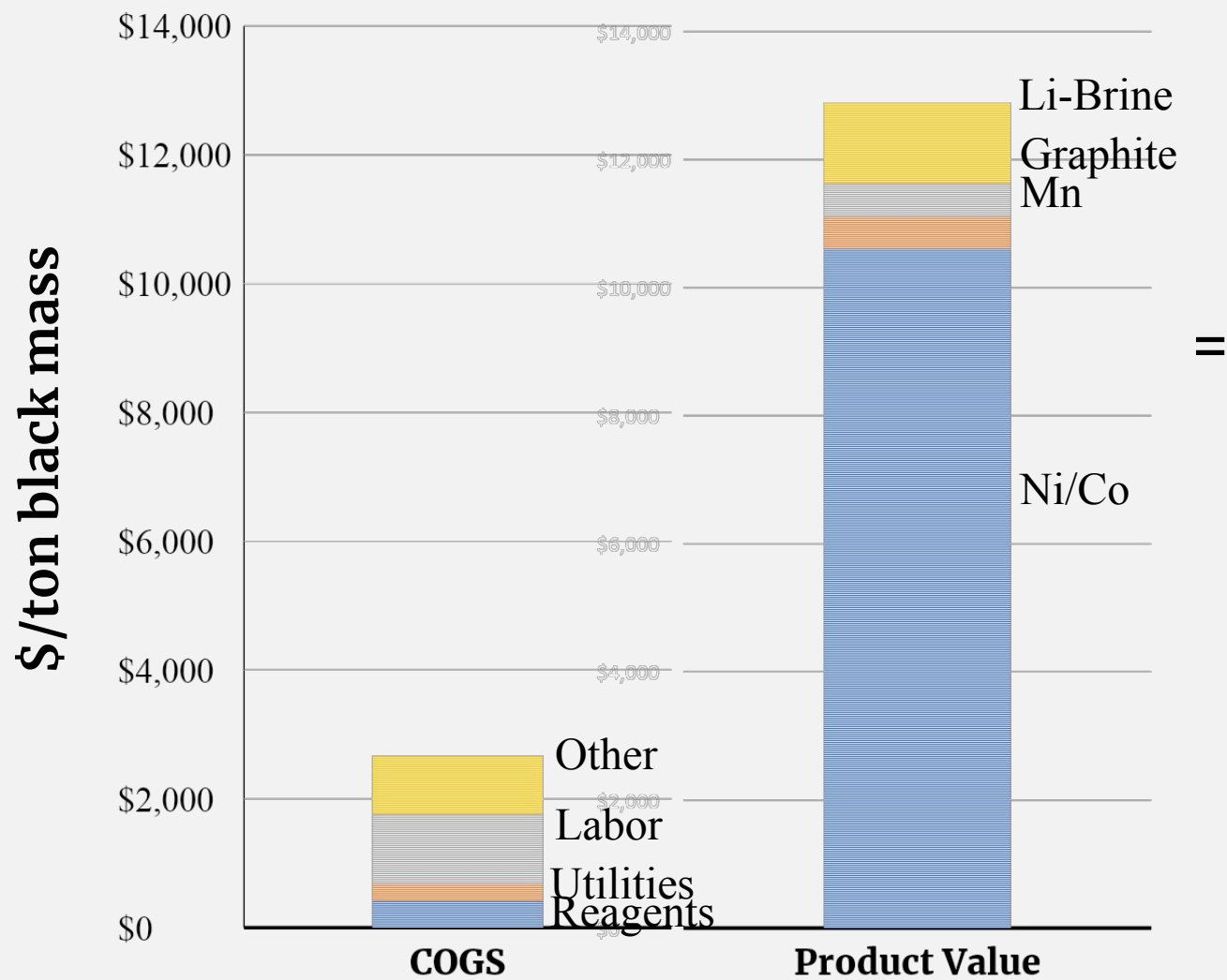
technology development and scale-up for **hydrometallurgical** recovery of critical materials to support battery, superalloy, and catalyst markets



# material flow for LIB recycling



# material value for LIB recycling



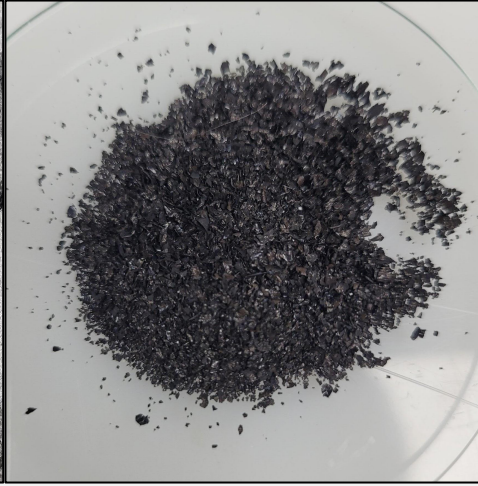
# current product lineup



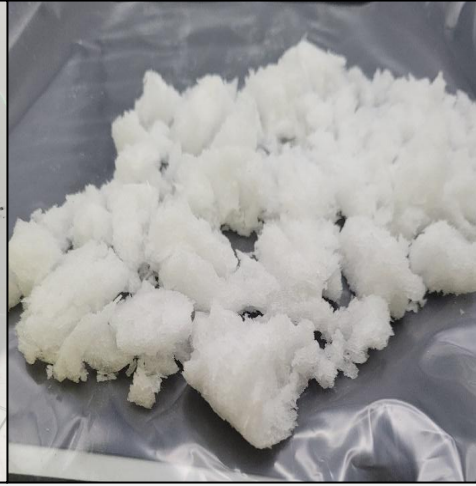
**Ni/Co Alloy**



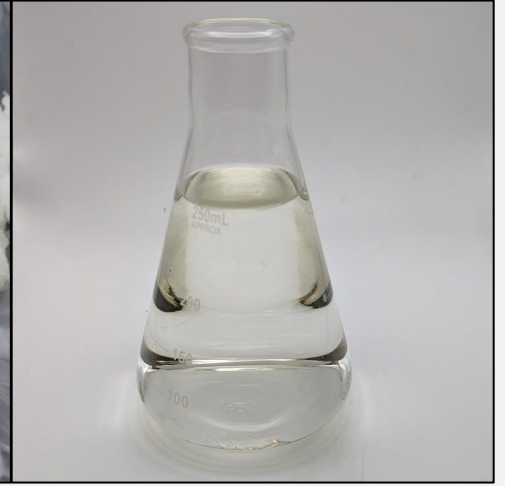
**Graphite**



**MnO<sub>2</sub>**



**Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> · 10H<sub>2</sub>O**



**Li-brine**

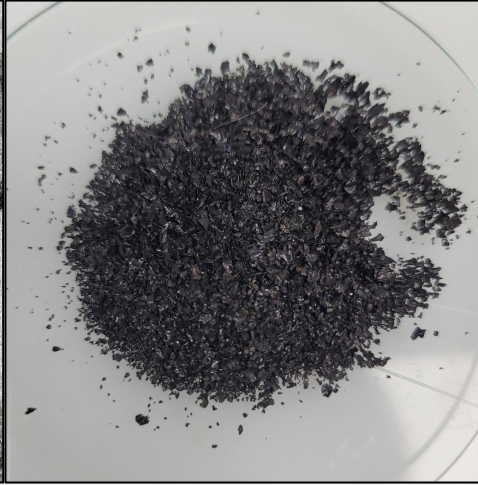
# current product lineup



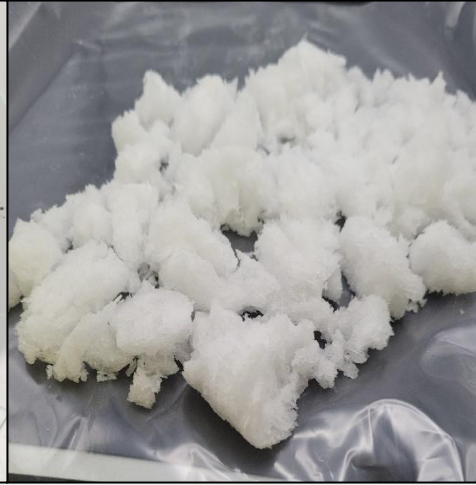
**Ni/Co Alloy**



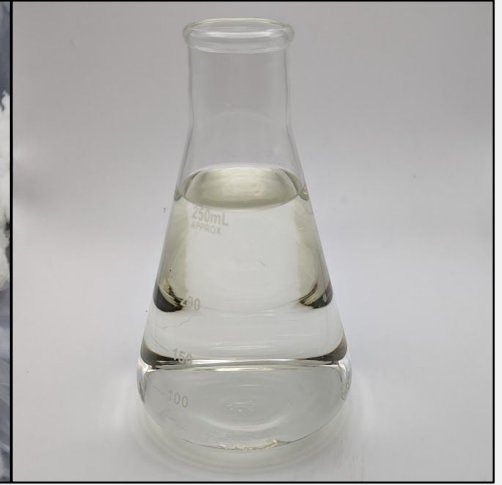
**Graphite**



**MnO<sub>2</sub>**



**Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> · 10H<sub>2</sub>O**



**Li-brine**




**Non-LIB markets**



**Pouch battery  
test cells**

# best in class – impact basis

Category	Unit		Electrochemical leaching	Peroxide based leaching	SO2 based leaching (Smith & Swoffler)	Xin et al., 2016	Wang et al., 2009	Guzolu et al., 2017	Meshrum et al., 2015	Latif and Ahmad, 2017	Cheng and Zhuo, 2014	Musari et al., 2019	Li et al., 2012	Li et al., 2015	Li et al., 2017	Bioleaching (Alipannah et al.,)
Ozone depletion	kg CFC-11 eq															
<b>Global warming</b>	<b>kg CO2 eq</b>															
Smog	kg O3 eq															
Acidification	kg SO2 eq															
Eutrophication	kg N eq															
Carcinogenics	CTUh															
Non carcinogenics	CTUh															
Respiratory effects	kg PM2.5 eq															
Ecotoxicity	CTUe															
Fossil fuel depletion	MJ surplus															



Aaron Palumbo

[www.reqyrd.com](http://www.reqyrd.com)  
[aaron@reqyrd.com](mailto:aaron@reqyrd.com)  
970-692-3384

Thank You!

*Solar Without Fear*

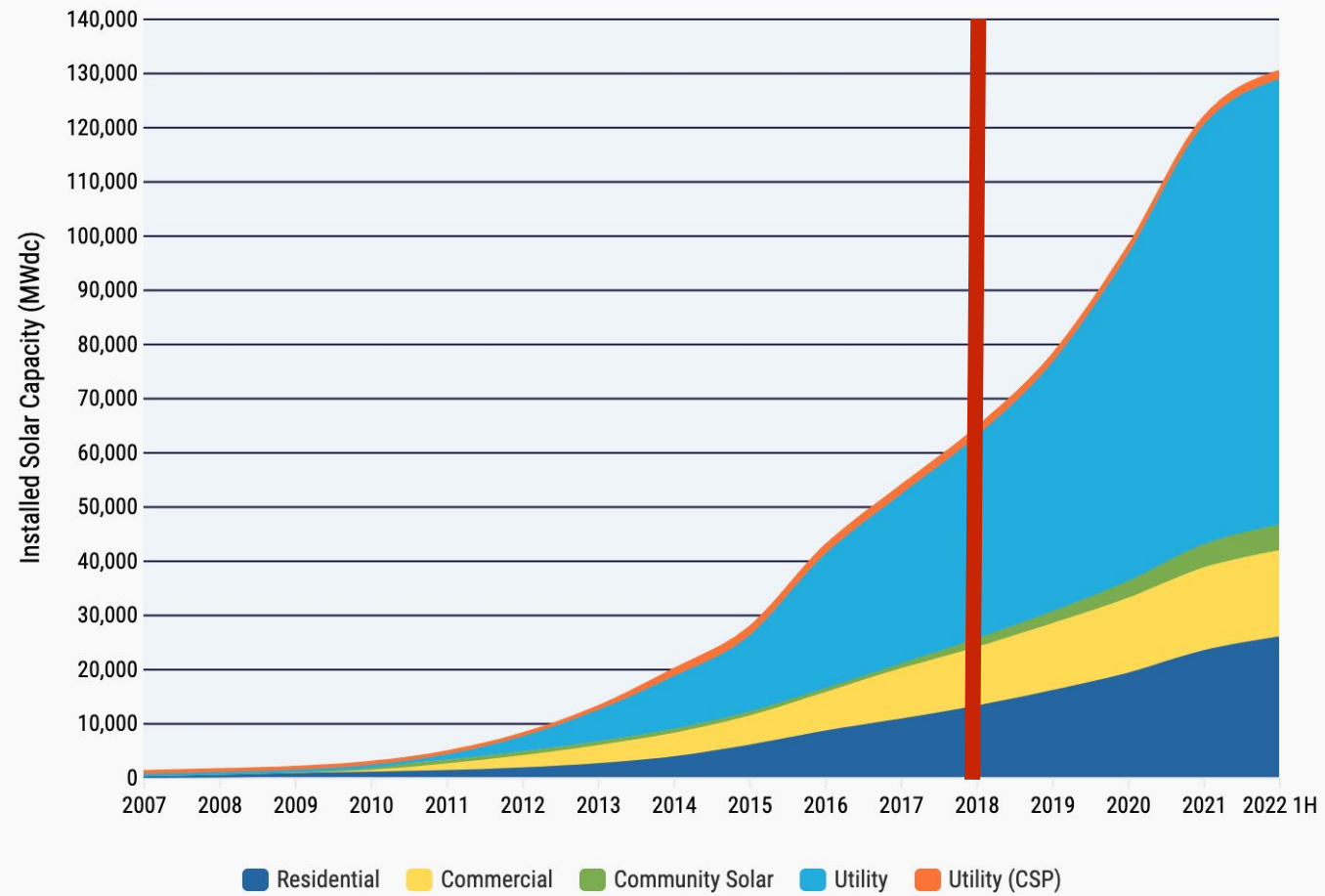
# Solar Recycling

*Creating a sustainable industry*

# Solar Waste



## Cumulative U.S. Solar Installations



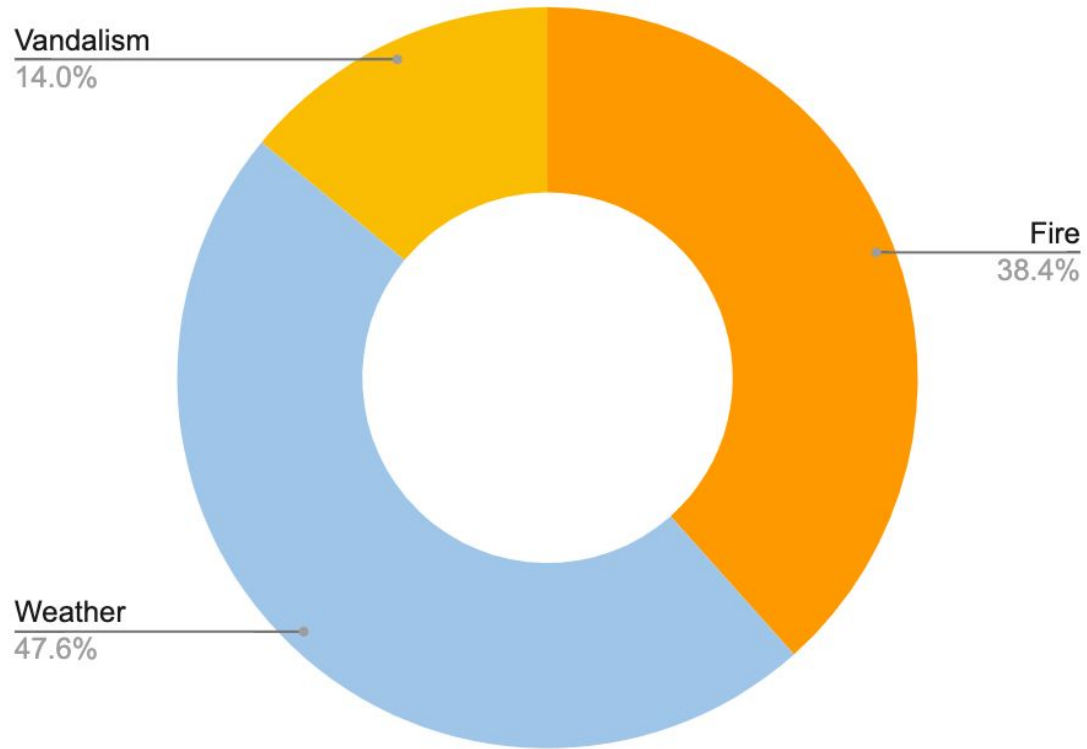
Source: [SEIA/Wood Mackenzie Power & Renewables U.S. Solar Market Insight Q3 2022](#)



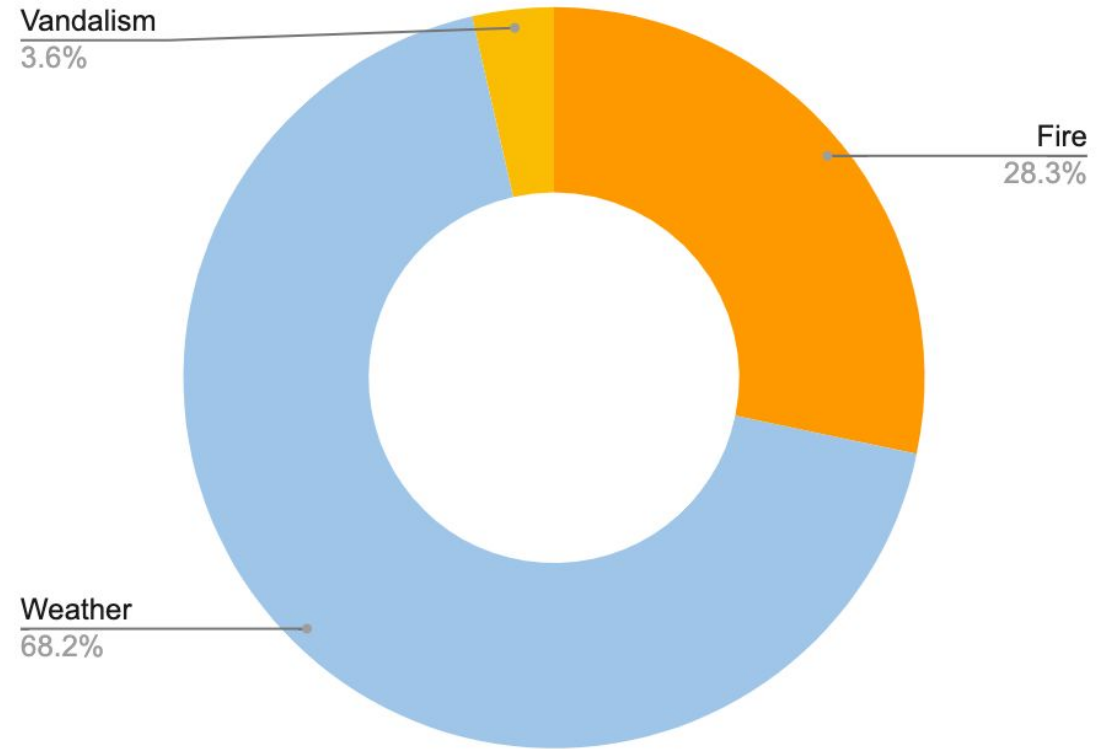


# Root Causes of Solar PV Claims

## Residential



## Commercial



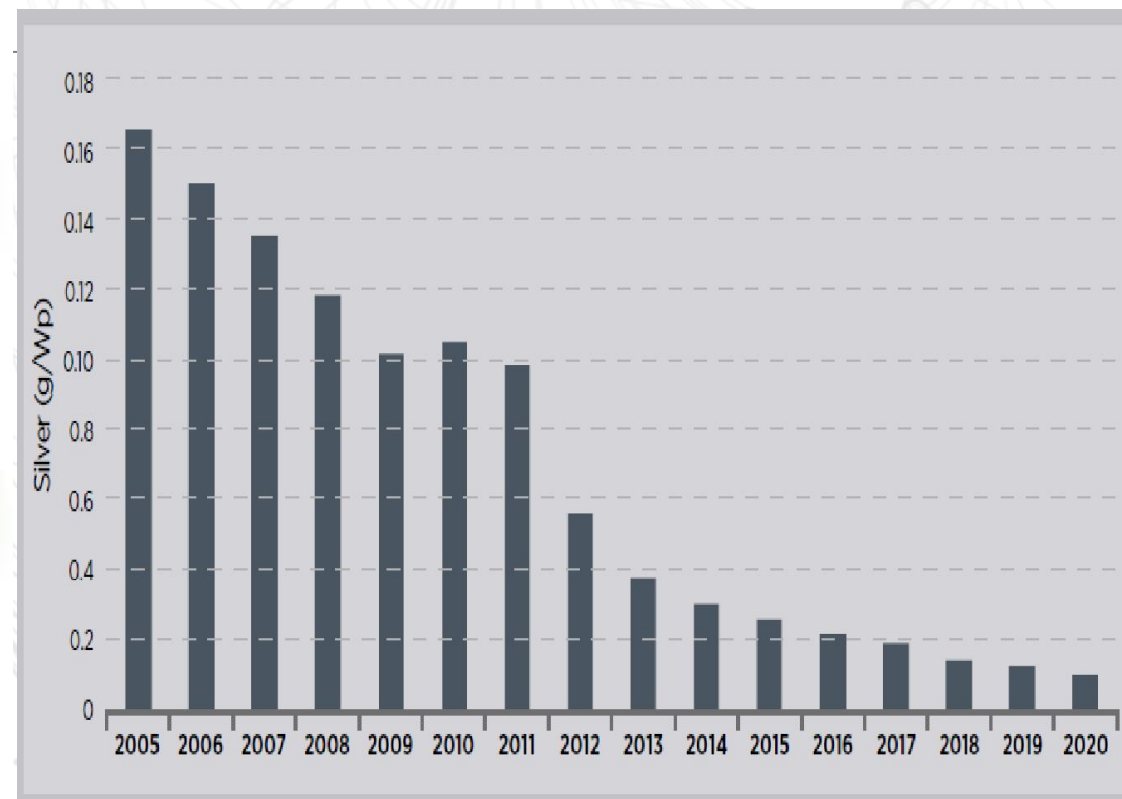
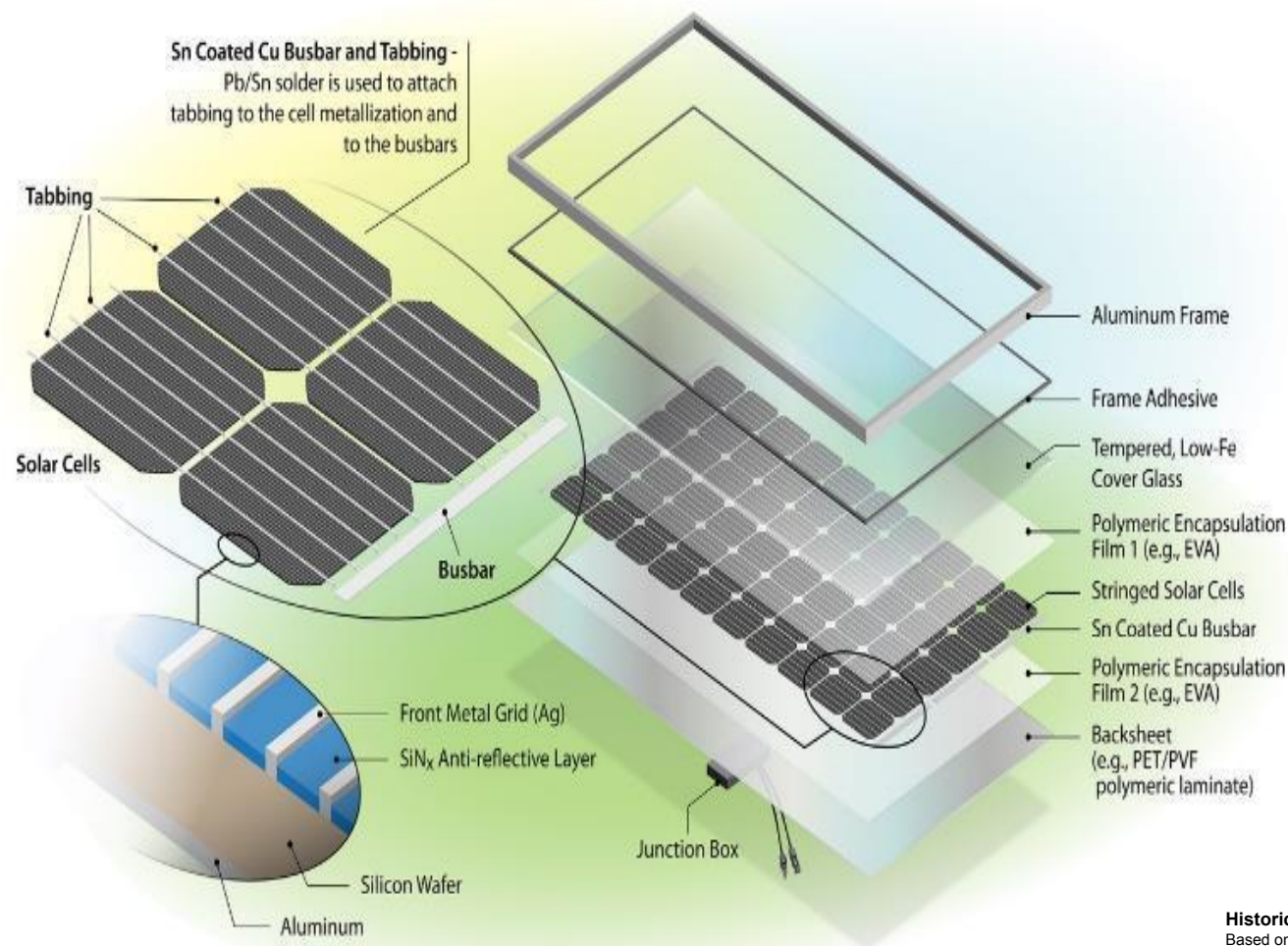
# Repowering



# Recycling Process



# What's in a module?



**Historic and expected silver consumption per Wp**

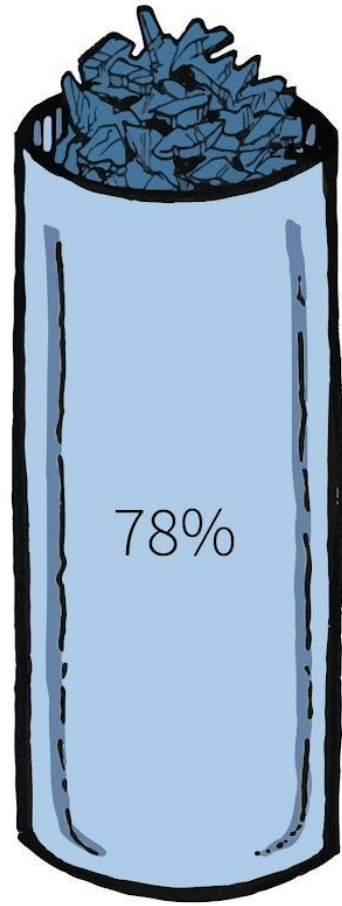
Based on: Perez-Santalla, M. (2013), Silver Use: Changes & Outlook, [www.bullionvault.com/gold-news/silver-use-103020132](http://www.bullionvault.com/gold-news/silver-use-103020132)

Glass Separator

Frame Separator

J-Box Separator





GLASS

Average composition of a silicon based photovoltaic module



ALUMINUM



PLASTICS



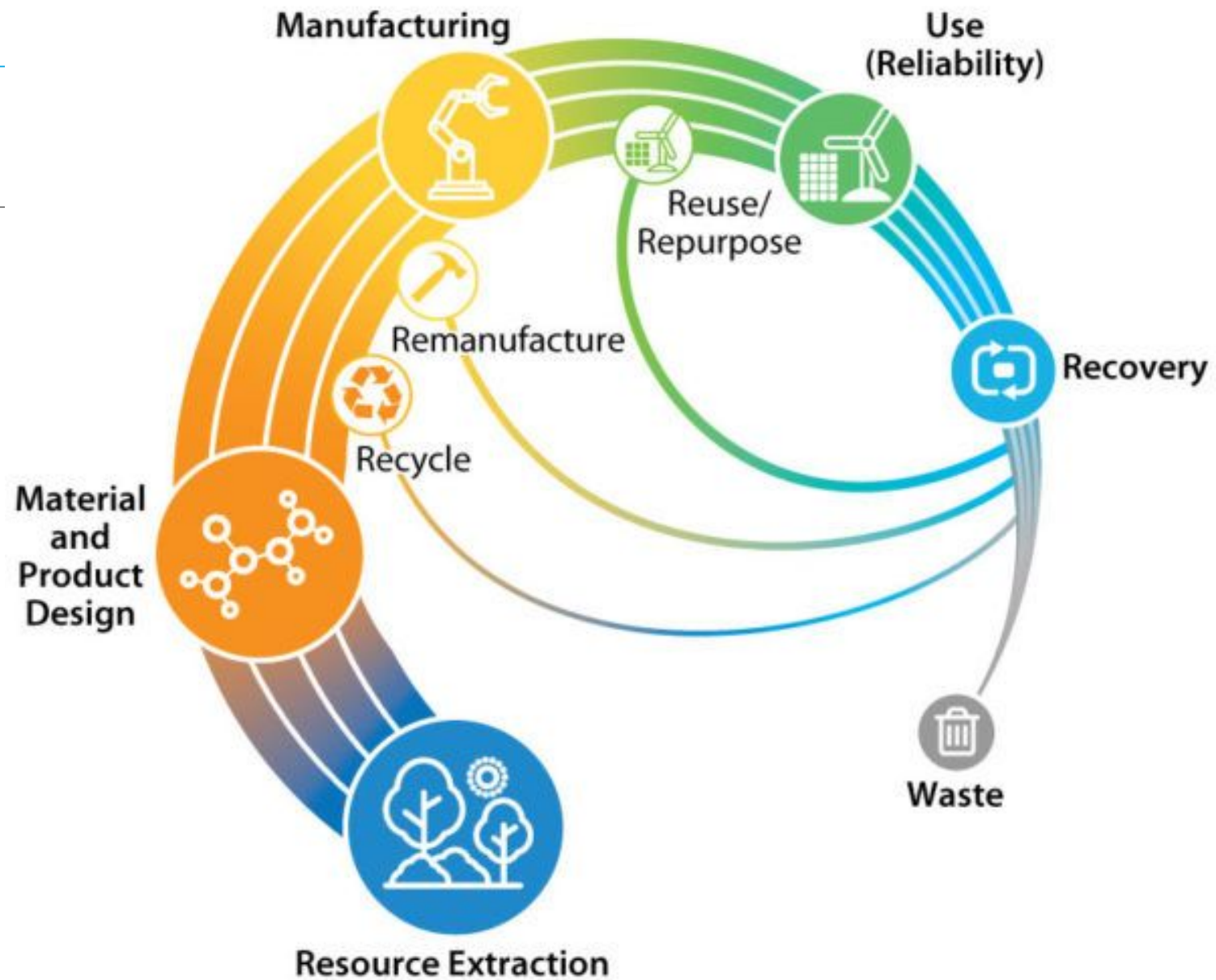
METALS  
&  
SEMICONDUCTORS

# Looking ahead





# SolarRecycle.org



---

Thank you

An abstract network diagram on the right side of the slide. It features a dense web of thin, light-brown lines connecting numerous small, dark circular nodes. The nodes are arranged in a way that suggests a complex, interconnected system, possibly representing a network or a data structure. The diagram is set against a solid orange background, which is accented by a horizontal blue band at the bottom.

## CIRCULAR ECONOMY



## PANEL DISCUSSION

Challenges of establishing a recycling operation in Colorado

What barriers need to be addressed to recruit and retain cleantech recyclers in Colorado.

Image credit: Inter-American Development Bank



How do we turn waste  
into resources?

**WIND POWER SOLUTIONS**  
Committed To Environmental Solution's



Jeremy R. Norris  
CEO/President

05/2023

# What is the market value chain for Wind Turbine Blade Recycling?



# OUR FULL CAPABILITY

Means we will handle FULL chain-of-custody



## REMOVAL

We have Highly Trained Field Techs  
Who Strategically Remove Old  
Blades



## PROCESSING

Our fiberglass processing plants  
span nation wide!



## LOGISTICS

Streamlined Removal and Disposal with  
in house logistics



## TRANSPORTATION

We work with transportation providers in  
all 50 states to provide the support our  
clients need



3/05/20XX



More Info : (620)660-8746

## KEY DRIVERS OF COST

- Transportation
- Offtake Selection
- Project Variables

---

## 1. Project Evaluation & Pre-Planning

- Identify permitting, state, and local regulations.
- Identify a recycling facility that is cost-effective and flexible for the project.
- Develop transportation and logistics plan.
- Choose disassembly method via cross-section or material grinding.



## 2. Project Execution

- Implementation of Transportation & Logistics Plan
- Disassembly of Wind Turbine blades
- Supply Chain Management
- Handle Material Chain-of-Custody to Offtake (Recycler).



### 3. Post-Project Analysis & Close-Out

- Full Supply-Chain Close-Out (Certificate of Recycling).
- Remediation and environmental efforts.
- Post-project Analysis (KPIs).
  - *Recycling Rates | Environmental Impact | Transportation Efficiency*



# THANK YOU

# CLEANTECH RECYCLERS

---

Q & A



# THANK YOU

---



**Jeremy Norris**  
Wind Power Solutions LLC

[jnorris@windpower-solutions.com](mailto:jnorris@windpower-solutions.com)



**Aaron Palumbo**  
REQYRD

[aaron@reqyrd.com](mailto:aaron@reqyrd.com)



**Kate Collardson**  
SolarRecycle.org

[kcollardson@omnidian.com](mailto:kcollardson@omnidian.com)